

## MLA Works Cited

# PRINT AND MEDIA SOURCES

MLA style is a set of guidelines established by the Modern Language Association for presenting written research. See: Gibaldi, Joseph. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7th ed. New York: MLA, 2009.

Copies of this handbook are available at the LCC Library and are located on the 2<sup>nd</sup> (REF LB 2369 .G53 2009) and 3<sup>rd</sup> floor (LB 2369 .G53 2009). Information is also available at:

- [www.mla.org/style.faq](http://www.mla.org/style.faq)
- [www.lcc.edu/library/research-help/citation](http://www.lcc.edu/library/research-help/citation)

## GENERAL TIPS FOR YOUR WORKS CITED

- The works cited page should be double-spaced and entries should have a hanging indent.
- Alphabetize sources by the last name of the first author. Alphabetize sources with no author by the first significant word in the title.
- Preferred typefaces are Times Roman (12-pt.) and Courier (12-pt.).
- Capitalize all words in titles except prepositions, conjunctions, and articles, unless one is the first word of the title or subtitle, e.g. *Brown v. Board: A Dream Deferred*.
- Italicize the titles of longer works (books, magazines, journals) and put quotes around the titles of shorter works (articles, poems).

### Book with one author

MLA Handbook 5.5.2

Weart, Spencer R. *The Discovery of Global Warming*. Cambridge: Harvard UP, 2003. Print.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. *Title of book*. City of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Print.

### Book with an editor or translator (anthology, compilation, bibliography)

MLA Handbook 5.5.3

Murray, John A., ed. *American Nature Writing 2002*. Golden: Fulcrum, 2001. Print.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of translator, editor or compiler. *Title of book*. City of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Print.

### Book with no author or editor

MLA Handbook 5.5.9

Alphabetize sources with no author or editor by the first significant word in the title.

*The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*. 3rd ed. Boston: Houghton, 1992. Print.

#### Parts of Citation

*Title of book*. Edition. City of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Print.

### Book with multiple authors

MLA Handbook 5.5.4

For more than three authors, list only the first author's name and add et al.

May, David A., and James E. Headley. *Identity Theft*. New York: Lang, 2004. Print.

#### Parts of Citation

1st author's last name, first name, and 2nd author's first name last name. *Title of book*. City of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Print.

## Dictionary entry or encyclopedia article

MLA Handbook 5.5.7

Full publication information is not necessary for familiar reference books that frequently appear in new editions.

Parrish, Fred K. "Marsh." *Encyclopedia Americana*. 2004. Print.

"Pride." *The Oxford English Dictionary*. 2nd ed. 1989. Print.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. "Title of article or entry." *Title of dictionary or encyclopedia*. Edition. Year of publication. Print.

Full publication information is necessary for less familiar reference books, especially those that only appear in one edition.

Holten, Birgitte. "Brazilian Anti-Slavery Society." *Historical Encyclopedia of World Slavery*. Ed. Junius P. Rodriguez. 2 vols. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 1997. Print.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. "Title of article or entry." *Title of dictionary or encyclopedia*. Ed. Name of editor. Number of volumes. City of publication: Name of publisher, publication date. Print.

## Original article or chapter in an edited book

MLA Handbook 5.5.6

Goldberg, Vicki. "Death Takes a Holiday, Sort of." *Why We Watch: The Attractions of Violent Entertainment*. Ed. Jeffrey Goldstein. New York: Oxford UP, 1998. 27-52. Print.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author of article. "Title of article." *Title of book*. Ed. Name of editor. City of publication: Name of publisher, publication date. Page range of article within the book. Print.

## Reprinted article or chapter in an edited book

MLA Handbook 5.5.6

Kaye, Julian B. "The Wings of Daedalus: Two Stories in 'Dubliners.'" *Modern Fiction Studies* 4 (1958): 31-41. Rpt. in *Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism*. Ed. Paula Kepos. Vol. 35. Detroit: Gale, 1990. 155-59. Print.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author of article. "Title of article." *Title of work in which article was originally published*. Volume number (Year of publication): page range of article in original collection. Rpt. in *Name of collection*. Ed. Name of collection editor. Volume number in collection. City of publication: Name of publisher, year of publication. Page range of article within the collection. Print.

## Journal article continuous or not

MLA Handbook 5.4.2

The page numbers in one issue begin where the previous issue left off, so you do not need to include the issue number.

Frank, Thomas H. "The Interpretation of Limits: Doctors and Novelists in the Fiction of Philip Roth." *Journal of Popular Culture* 28.4 (1995): 67-80. Print.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. "Title of article." *Title of journal* Volume number. issue number (Year of publication): page range. Print.

## Newspaper article

MLA Handbook 5.4.5

Peterson, Scott. "Asia Hungry for Nuclear Power." *Christian Science Monitor* 30 June 2004: 6. Print.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. "Title of article." *Title of newspaper* Publication date: page range. Print.

## Magazine article

MLA Handbook 5.4.6

Cose, Ellis. "Brown v. Board: A Dream Deferred." *Newsweek* 17 May 2004: 52-59. Print.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. "Title of article." *Title of magazine* Publication date: page range. Print.

## Article with no author

MLA Handbook 5.4.9

Alphabetize sources with no author by the first significant word in the title.

"Ivory Crackdown." *New Scientist* 27 Mar. 2004: 4. Print.

### Parts of Citation

"Title of article." *Title of magazine* Publication date: page range. Print.

## DVD, film, or video recording

MLA Handbook 5.7

*Oedipus Rex*. By Sophocles. Dir. Tyrone Guthrie. Perf. Douglas Campbell, Eleanor Stuart, and Douglas Rain. 1957. Image Entertainment, 2002. DVD.

*Fires in the Mirror*. Prod. Public Television Playhouse. PBS Video, 1993. Videocassette.

### Parts of Citation

*Title*. Name of director, performers, or other pertinent individuals. Original release date (if DVD or video recording). Distributor, release date. DVD, Videocassette, slide program, etc.