

## APA Reference List

# PRINT AND MEDIA SOURCES

APA style is a set of guidelines established by the American Psychological Association for presenting written research. See: The American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Copies of this manual are available at the LCC Library and are located on the 2<sup>nd</sup> (Ref BF 76.7 .P83 2010) and 3<sup>rd</sup> floor (BF 76.7 .P83 2010). Information is also available at:

- [www.apastyle.org](http://www.apastyle.org)
- [www.lcc.edu/library/research-help/citation](http://www.lcc.edu/library/research-help/citation)

## GENERAL TIPS FOR YOUR REFERENCE LIST

- The reference list should be double-spaced and entries should have a hanging indent.
- Alphabetize sources by the last name of the first author. Alphabetize sources with no author by the first significant word in the title.
- Capitalize only the first word of the title, subtitle, and any proper nouns.
- Italicize the titles of books and the titles of periodical publications.
- Use easy to read fonts such as Times Roman (12-pt.) and Courier (12-pt.).

### Book with one author

APA Manual 7.02 (P. 202)

Chang, J. (1991). *Wild swans: Three daughters of China* (2nd ed.). New York: Simon & Schuster.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). *Title* (Edition). City of publication: Name of publisher.

### Book with an editor or translator (anthology, compilation, bibliography)

APA Manual 7.02 (P. 202)

Mariani, P. (Ed.). (1991). *Critical fictions: The politics of imaginative writing*. Seattle, WA: Bay Press.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of editor. (Ed.). (Year of publication). *Title*. City of publication: Name of publisher.

### Book with multiple authors

APA Manual 7.01 and 7.02 (pp. 198, 202)

For more than three authors, list only the first author's name and add et al.

Stuart, C., & Stuart, T. (1996). *Africa's vanishing wildlife*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.

#### Parts of Citation

Author's last name, A. A. & Author's last name, B. B. (Year of publication). *Title* (Edition). City of publication: Name of publisher.

### Book with no author or editor

APA Manual 7.02 (p. 203)

Alphabetize sources with no author or editor by first significant word in title.

*The American heritage dictionary of the English language* (3rd ed.). (1992). Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

#### Parts of Citation

*Title* (Edition). (Year of publication). City of publication: Name of publisher.

### Article or chapter in an edited book

APA Manual 7.02 (p.202)

Ross, M. (1997). The death penalty is too expensive. In P. A. Winters (Ed.), *The death penalty: Opposing viewpoints* (pp. 134-138). San Diego, CA: Greenhaven Press.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author of article. (Year of publication). Title of article. In Name of editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (page range of article). City of book publication: Name of publisher.

## Dictionary entry or encyclopedia article

APA Manual 7.02 (p. 203)

### Entry or article with author

Ford-Martin, P. A. (1999). Depressive disorders. In *The Gale encyclopedia of medicine* (Vol. 2, pp. 924-928). Detroit, MI: Gale.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). Title of entry. In *Name of encyclopedia*. (Edition number, Volume number, page range). City of publication: Name of publisher.

### Entry or article with no author

Puma. (1997). In *New encyclopedia Britannica* (15th ed., Vol. 9, p. 796). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.

#### Parts of Citation

Title of entry. (Year of publication). In *Name of encyclopedia*. (Edition number, Volume number, page range). City of publication: Name of publisher.

## Journal article

APA Manual 7.01 (pp. 198-199)

### With continuous pagination

Page numbers in one issue begin where the previous issue left off, so you do not need to include the issue number.

Dierker, L. C., Avenevoli, S., Stolar, M., & Merikangas, K. R. (2002). Smoking and depression: An examination of mechanisms of comorbidity. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *159*, 947-954. 10.1016/S0272-7358(99)00026-4

Smith, M. (1999). To speak of trees: Social constructivism, environmental values, and the future of deep ecology. *Environmental Ethics*, *21*, 359-376. <http://www.cep.unt.edu/enethics.html>

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of journal*, *volume number*, page range. Digital object identifier (journal url if no doi provided)

### With non-continuous pagination

Each issue begins on page 1, so you must include both volume and issue number.

Frank, T. H. (1995). The interpretation of limits: Doctors and novelists in the fiction of Philip Roth. *Journal of Popular Culture*, *8*(4), 67-80. 10.1111/j.0022-3840.1995.676844.x

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of journal*, *volume number*(issue number), page range. Digital object identifier (journal url if no doi provided)

## Newspaper article

APA Manual 7.01 (p. 200)

Goldberg, C. (2000, February 26). Big gap in screening U.S. infants for hereditary ills. *The New York Times*, p. A1.

Meyerson, H. (2002, May 11). Early outs will cut DNR to the bone. *The Grand Rapids Press*, pp. D1, D5.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of newspaper*, page range.

## Magazine article

APA Manual 7.01 (p. 200)

Conway, G. (2000, January/February). Feeding the world in the 21st century. *Environment*, *42*, 8-18.

Magnets that move moods: New treatment for depression. (2002, June 24). *Newsweek*, *129*, 57.

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of magazine*, *volume number*, page range.

## Article with no author

APA Manual 7.01 (p.200)

Alphabetize sources with no author or editor by the first significant word in the title.

“Ivory Crackdown.” (2004, March 27). *New Scientist*, *181*, 4.

#### Parts of Citation

Title of article. (Date of publication). *Title of magazine*, *volume number*, page range.

## DVD, film, or video recording

APA Manual 7.07 (p. 209)

Arledge, B. (Writer/Producer). (1999). *Surviving aids* [Videotape]. South Burlington, VT: WGBH Boston Video.

#### Parts of Citation

Name or originator or primary producer. (Function of originator or primary producer). (Year of release). *Title of work* [Motion picture, DVD, or Videotape]. Country of Origin: Name of studio.